

如何应对在温哥华都市区移民/ 移居性工作者面临的健康障碍？



我们的研究发现了什么？

移居/移民性工作者与在加拿大出生的相比

2.5x

有2.5倍的可能性在工作中
经历客人拒绝使用安全套¹

2x

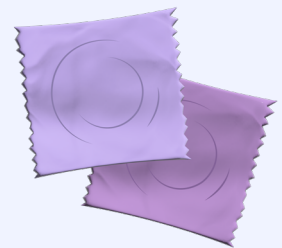
有超过2倍的可能性缺
少医疗保险覆盖²

42%

愿意举报暴力事件的
机会降低了42%³

如下因素造成了上述障碍

- 针对少数族裔的警察执法、性工作污名化和歧视、针对外国人的歧视/排斥、以及语言障碍⁴。
- 对性工作的刑罪化：针对第三方(例如：老板、管理人员)的刑罪化导致第三方人员很难为性工作者提供健康和方面的支持(例如：获取安全套、筛选客人)而且让性工作者难以获取社区支持^{5,6}。
- 警察执法和针对工作场所的监察：对工作场所被监察的担忧减少了移民/移居性工作者获得医疗保健的机会⁷。惩罚性和歧视性的执法让移民/移居性工作者不敢举报遇到的暴力⁸。



为促进移民/移居性工作者的健康, 我们建议

- 对性工作进行完全去罪化, 包括移民/移居性工作
- 终止带有种族歧视的工作场所检查
- 加强有更多文化包容性的反污名运动来支持移民/移居性工作者获得健康公平权益
- 推动有文化和语言包容性的社区外展性健康用品派送和促进性健康的服务

请扫描下面的二维码以了解更多关于AESHA仍在进行招募的研究!

AESHA (性工作者健康获取评估) 是位于加拿大卑诗省温哥华的UBC性别与性健康平等中心的一个长期的、以社区为基础的研究项目。AESHA项目的参与者超过900名性工作者, 涵盖室外和室内场所, 并且在参与者中, 原住民、种族化和移居/移民性工作者的比例较高。



AESHA红雨伞健康检测评估



AESHA红雨伞性健康访谈



¹McBride, B., Shannon, K., Braschel, M., Mo, M., & Goldenberg, S. M. (2021). Lack of full citizenship rights linked to heightened client condom refusal among im/migrant sex workers in Metro Vancouver (2010–2018). *Global Public Health, 16*(5), 664–678.

²Goldenberg, S. et al. (forthcoming). Gaps In Health Coverage for Racialized Im/Migrant Sex Workers In Metro Vancouver: Findings of a Community-Based Cohort Study (2014–2021).

³McBride, B., Shannon, K., Bingham, B., Braschel, M., Strathdee, S., & Goldenberg, S. M. (2020). Underreporting of violence to police among women sex workers in Canada: amplified inequities for im/migrant and in-call workers prior to and following end-demand legislation. *Health and Human Rights, 22*(2), 257.

⁴Pearson, J., Machat, S., McDermid, J., Goldenberg, S. M., & Krüsi, A. (2023). An Evaluation of Indoor Sex Workers' Sexual Health Access in Metro Vancouver: Applying an Occupational Health & Safety Lens in the Context of Criminalization. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 20*(3), Article 3.

⁵McBride, B., Goldenberg, S. M., Murphy, A., Wu, S., Braschel, M., Krüsi, A., & Shannon, K. (2019). Third Parties (Venue Owners, Managers, Security, etc.) and Access to Occupational Health and Safety Among Sex Workers in a Canadian Setting: 2010–2016. *American Journal of Public Health, 109*(5), 792–798.

⁶McBride, B., Shannon, K., Murphy, A., Wu, S., Erickson, M., Goldenberg, S. M., & Krüsi, A. (2021). Harms of third party criminalisation under end-demand legislation: undermining sex workers' safety and rights. *Culture, Health & Sexuality, 23*(9), 1165–1181.

⁷McBride, B., Shannon, K., Duff, P., Mo, M., Braschel, M., & Goldenberg, S. M. (2019). Harms of Workplace Inspections for Im/Migrant Sex Workers in In-Call Establishments: Enhanced Barriers to Health Access in a Canadian Setting. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health, 21*(6), 1290–1299.

⁸McBride, B., Goldenberg, S. M., Murphy, A., Wu, S., Mo, M., Shannon, K., & Krüsi, A. (2022). Protection or police harassment? Impacts of punitive policing, discrimination, and racial profiling under end-demand laws among im/migrant sex workers in Metro Vancouver. *SSM-Qualitative Research in Health, 2*, 100048.